

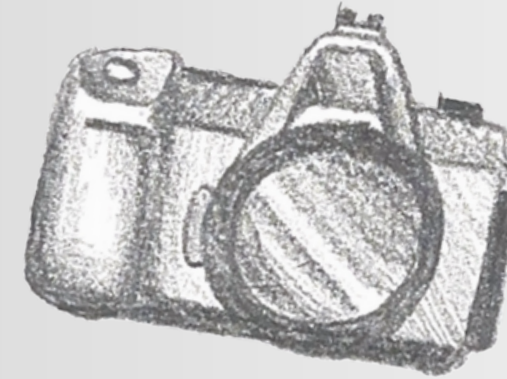
ALEXANDER CALDER

- American sculptor and artist
- Invented the mobile, a type of kinetic sculpture.
- Particularly focused his work in Europe
- Began to gain international recognition
- Post-war interactions with European modernists based on the Riviera led to further evolution in his work.



ROBERT CAPA

- Photographer and photojournalist
- Spanish Civil War and World War II.
- On the frontlines of WWII, covering the Allied invasion of Normandy and the liberation of France.
- Present during the Allied landings in Provence



MAN RAY

- Leading figure of the Dada and Surrealist movements
- Renowned for his avant-garde photography.
- Fled Europe for the U.S. in 1940.
- After the war ended, he returned to France

F. SCOTT FITZGERALD

- American writer
- Famous for *The Great Gatsby*
- Lived in the Villa Saint-Louis (now Hotel Belles-Rives) in Juan-les-Pins.



CHARLIE CHAPLING

- English actor, filmmaker, and composer, famous for his silent film roles, particularly *The Tramp*.
- Had vacationed frequently before the war.
- After WWII, in 1944, Chaplin remained under scrutiny due to his leftist political views in the U.S.



E. E. CUMMINGS

- Poet and painter
- Avant-garde use of language, typography, and unconventional syntax.
- Spent much of the 1920s and early 1930s in Paris and the South of France.
- During World War II, Cummings remained in the United States.

ARTISTS LINKED TO THE FRENCH RIVIERA IN 1944